## Minnesota Community Health Worker Alliance

## COMMUNITY HEALTH WORKER STUDIES AND EVALUATION

## **Community Health Outcomes**

Allen, J.,K., & Scott, L.,Benz. Alternative models in the delivery of primary and secondary prevention programs. American Association of Diabetes Educators. (2003). Diabetes community health workers. *The Diabetes Educator*, 29(5), 818, 821-4.

Anderson, D., Harris, M., & McCosker, H. (1997). Violence against women: An education program for rural community health workers. *The Australian Journal of Rural Health*, 5(1), 17-21.

Andrews, J. O., Felton, G., Wewers, M. E., & Heath, J. (2004). Use of community health workers in research with ethnic minority women. *Journal of Nursing Scholarship : An Official Publication of Sigma Theta Tau International Honor Society of Nursing / Sigma Theta Tau, 36*(4), 358-365.

Brownstein, J. N., Bone, L. R., Dennison, C. R., Hill, M. N., Kim, M. T., & Levine, D. M. (2005). Community health workers as interventionists in the prevention and control of heart disease and stroke. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine*, 29(5 Suppl 1), 128-133.

Center for Health Outreach, James Madison University. (2006). *Final report on the status, impact and utilization of community health workers*. (House Document No. 9)

Dennis Keane, Christine Nielsen, and Catherine Dower (2004). UCSF Center for the Health Professions. *Community Health Workers and Promotores in California*. *A* <u>www.furturehealth.ucsf.edu</u> Whitley EM. Everhart RM., Wright RA, USA (2006). *A Measuring return on investment of outreach by community health workers.* Journal of Health Care for the Poor & Underserved. A 17(1 Suppl):6-15, 2006.Feb.

Fedder, D. O., Chang, R. J., Curry, S., & Nichols, G. (2003). The effectiveness of a community health worker outreach program on healthcare utilization of west baltimore city medicaid patients with diabetes, with or without hypertension. *Ethnicity & Disease*, *13*(1), 22-27.

Forst, L., Lacey, S., Chen, H. Y., Jimenez, R., Bauer, S., & Skinner, S. et al. (2004). Effectiveness of community health workers for promoting use of safety eyewear by latino farm workers. *American Journal of Industrial Medicine*, *46*(6), 607-613.

Gaffney, K. F., & Altieri, L. B. (2001). Mothers' ranking of clinical intervention strategies used to promote infant health. *Pediatric Nursing*, *27*(5), 510-515.

Gary, T. L., Bone, L. R., Hill, M. N., Levine, D. M., McGuire, M., & Saudek, C. et al. (2003/7). Randomized controlled trial of the effects of nurse case manager and community health worker interventions on risk factors for diabetes-related complications in urban african americans. *Preventive Medicine*, *37*(1), 23-32.

Gasana, J., & Chamorro, A. (2002). Environmental lead contamination in miami inner-city area. *Journal of Exposure Analysis and Environmental Epidemiology*, *12*(4), 265-272.

Healthcare Education Industry Partnership, Health Professionals for Diversity (HPD) Coalition (2005) HPD Digest November 30, 2005. *Minnesota Project to Standardize Training for Community Health Worker*.

Healthcare Education Industry Partnership, Signature Solution Strategies, LLC.(2006) 2005 Minnesota Community Health Worker Work Force Analysis.

Hill, M. N., Han, H., Dennison, C. R., Kim, M. T., Roary, M. C., & Blumenthal, R. S. et al. (2003/11). Hypertension care and control in underserved urban african american men: Behavioral and physiologic outcomes at 36 months. *American Journal of Hypertension*, *16*(11), 906-913.

Hunter, J. B., de Zapien, J. G., Papenfuss, M., Fernandez, M. L., Meister, J., & Giuliano, A. R. (2004). The impact of a promotora on increasing routine chronic disease prevention among women aged 40 and older at the U.S.-mexico border. *Health Education & Behavior : The Official Publication of the Society for Public Health Education, 31*(4 Suppl), 18S-28S.

Institute of Medicine (2002). Unequal Treatment:  $\hat{A}$  What Healthcare Providers Need to Know About Racial and Ethnic Disportities in Healthcare.

Johnson, B. A., & Khanna, S. K. (2004). Community health workers and home-based care programs for HIV clients. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, *96*(4), 496-502.

Kovach, A. C., Becker, J., & Worley, H. (2004). The impact of community health workers on the self-determination, self-sufficiency, and decision-making ability of low-income women and mothers of young children. *Journal of Community Psychology*, *32*(3), 343-356.

Krieger, J., Collier, C., Song, L., & Martin, D. (1999). Linking community-based blood pressure measurement to clinical care: A randomized controlled trial of outreach and tracking by community health workers. *American Journal of Public Health*, *89*(6), 856-861.

Krieger, J. W., Takaro, T. K., Song, L., & Weaver, M. (2005). The seattle-king county healthy homes project: A randomized, controlled trial of a community health worker intervention to decrease exposure to indoor asthma triggers. *American Journal of Public Health*, *95*(4), 652-659.

Laveissiere, C., Meda, A. H., Doua, F., & Sane, B. (1998). Detecting sleeping sickness: Comparative efficacy of mobile teams and community health workers. *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, *76*(6), 559-564.

Levine, D. M., Bone, L. R., Hill, M. N., Stallings, R., Gelber, A. C., & Barker, A. et al. (2003). The effectiveness of a community/academic health center partnership in decreasing the level of blood pressure in an urban african-american population. *Ethnicity & Disease*, 13(3), 354-361.

Levine, D. M., Bone, L. R., Hill, M. N., Stallings, R., Gelber, A. C., & Barker, A. et al. (2003). For the patient. community health workers help to reduce high blood pressure. *Ethnicity & Disease*, 13(3), 403.

Lewin, S. A., Dick, J., Pond, P., Zwarenstein, M., Aja, G., & van Wyk, B. et al. (2005). Lay health workers in primary and community health care. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Online : Update Software), (1)*(1), CD004015.

Lukes, S. (2003). Promotora training program invests in oral health. Access, 17(9), 30. Mack, M., Uken, R., Poers, Jane; People Improving the Communityâ TMs Health: Community Health Workers as Agents of Change. Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved 17(2006): 16-25.

Minnesota Immigrant Health Task Force. (2005). *Immigrant health A call to action* (Print No. 1). Minnesota: Minnesota Department of Health.

Nemcek MA FAU - Sabatier, Rosemary, Sabatier R, Andrews JO FAU - Felton, Gwen, Felton G FAU - Wewers, Mary Ellen, Wewers ME FAU - Heath, Janie, & Heath J. State of Evaluation: Community Health Workers; use of Community Health Workers in Research with Ethnic Minority Women

Nemcek, M. A., & Sabatier, R. (2003). State of evaluation: Community health workers. *Public Health Nursing (Boston, Mass.)*, 20(4), 260-270.

O'Malley, A. S., Sheppard, V. B., Schwartz, M., & Mandelblatt, J. (2004). The role of trust in use of preventive services among low-income african-american women. *Preventive Medicine*, *38*(6), 777-785.

Ozarin, L. D. (1996). The important contribution of community mental health workers. *American Journal of Public Health*, 86(9), 1319-1320.

Quigley, P., & Ebrahim, G. J. (1994). Women and community health workers promoting community health and development. *Journal of Tropical Pediatrics*, 40(2), 66-71.

Perez, M., Findley, S. E., Mejia, M., Martinez, J. *The Impact of Community Health Worker Training and Programs in New York City*. Â Journal of Health Care for the Poor and Underserved 17: 26-43.

Rosenthal, (1998). A Summary of the National Community Health Advisor Study: Â *Weaving the future* <u>http://www.rho.ariona.edu/nchas\_files/nchas\_summary.htm</u>

Ramontja, R. M., Wagstaff, L. A., & Khomo, N. E. (1998). Urban community health workers: Selection, training, practice and outcomes. *Curationis*, 21(3), 38-41.

Ramos, I. N., May, M., & Ramos, K. S. (2001). Environmental health training of promotoras in colonias along the texas-mexico border. *American Journal of Public Health*, *91*(4), 568-570.

Sheppard, M. M. (1990). Trust is strengthened through commitment. *Plastic Surgical Nursing : Official Journal of the American Society of Plastic and Reconstructive Surgical Nurses, 10*(3), 106.

Sheppard, V. B., Zambrana, R. E., & O'Malley, A. S. (2004). Providing health care to low-income women: A matter of trust. *Family Practice*, *21*(5), 484-491.

Sherer, J. L. (1994). Good neighbors make for good health. community health workers educate their own. *Trustee : The Journal for Hospital Governing Boards*, 47(12), 6-9.

Staten, L. K., Gregory-Mercado, K. Y., Ranger-Moore, J., Will, J. C., Giuliano, A. R., & Ford, E. S. et al. (2004). Provider counseling, health education, and community health workers: The arizona WISEWOMAN project. *J.Womens Health.(Larchmt)*, *13*(5), 547-556.

Swider, S. M. (2002). Outcome effectiveness of community health workers: An integrative literature review. *Public Health Nursing (Boston, Mass.), 19*(1), 11-20.

Vetter, M. J., Bristow, L., & Ahrens, J. (2004). A model for home care clinician and home health aide collaboration: Diabetes care by nurse case managers and community health workers. *Home Healthcare Nurse*, 22(9), 645-648.

Walker, Damian G.; Stephen, Jan (2005) How do we determine whether community health workers are costeffective? Some core methodological issues. *Journal of Community Health*, 30 (3).

Yeo, G. (2005). Role of community health workers in dementia case finding. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 53(10), 1829-1830.

Zuvekas, A., Nolan, L., Tumaylle, C., & Griffin, L. (1999). Impact of community health workers on access, use of services, and patient knowledge and behavior. *J.Ambul.Care.Manage.*, 22(4), 33-44.

## **CHW Professional Development**

Bastien, J. W. (1990). The making of a community health worker. World Health Forum, 11(4), 368-372.

Doherty, T. M., & Coetzee, M. (2005). Community health workers and professional nurses:

Defining the roles and understanding the relationships. Public Health Nursing (Boston, Mass.), 22(4), 360-365.

Felix-Aaron, K. L., Bone, L. R., Levine, D. M., & Rubin, H. R. (2002). Using participant information to develop a tool for the evaluation of community health worker outreach services. *Ethnicity & Disease*, 12(1), 87-96.

Gilson, L., Walt, G., Heggenhougen, K., Owuor-Omondi, L., Perera, M., & Ross, D. et al. (1989). National community health worker programs: How can they be strengthened? *Journal of Public Health Policy*, *10*(4), 518-532.

Hill, M. N., Bone, L. R., & Butz, A. M. (1996). Enhancing the role of community-health workers in research. *Image-the Journal of Nursing Scholarship*, 28(3), 221-226.

Landon, B., Loudon, J., Selle, M., & Doucette, S. (2004). Factors influencing the retention and attrition of community health aides/practitioners in alaska. *The Journal of Rural Health : Official Journal of the American Rural Health Association and the National Rural Health Care Association, 20*(3), 221-230.

Love, M. B., Gardner, K., & Legion, V. (1997). Community health workers: Who they are and what they do. *Health Education & Behavior : The Official Publication of the Society for Public Health Education*, 24(4), 510-522.

Love, M. B., Legion, V., Shim, J. K., Tsai, C., Quijano, V., & Davis, C. (2004). CHWs get credit: A 10-year history of the first college-credit certificate for community health workers in the united states. *Health.Promot.Pract.*, *5*(4), 418-428.

Maurana, C.,A., & Rodney, M.,M. Strategies for developing a successful community health advocate program. *Family* and *Community health*, 23(1) 40-49. $\hat{A}$ 

Nunes Mde, O., Trad, L. B., Almeida Bde, A., Homem, C. R., & Melo, M. C. (2002). Community-based health workers: Building the identity of this hybrid, polyphonic character. *Cadernos De Saude Publica / Ministerio Da Saude, Fundacao Oswaldo Cruz, Escola Nacional De Saude Publica, 18*(6), 1639-1646.

Ramirez-Valles, J. (2001). "I was not invited to be a [CHW] ... I asked to be one": Motives for community mobilization among women community health workers in mexico. *Health Education & Behavior : The Official Publication of the Society for Public Health Education*, 28(2), 150-165.

Ramirez-Valles, J. (1999). Women, the welfare state, and their transnational dimension: The case of mexico's community health worker programs. *International Journal of Health Services : Planning, Administration, Evaluation, 29*(3), 597-621.

Roman, L. A., Lindsay, J. K., Moore, J. S., & Shoemaker, A. L. (1999). Community health workers: Examining the helper therapy principle. *Public Health Nursing (Boston, Mass.), 16*(2), 87-95. Shrestha, S. (2003). A conceptual model for empowerment of the female community health volunteers in nepal. *Educ.Health.(Abingdon), 16*(3), 318-327.

Walker, D. G., & Jan, S. (2005). How do we determine whether community health workers are cost-effective? some core methodological issues. *Journal of Community Health*, *30*(3), 221-229.

Wayland, C. (2002). Acceptable and appropriate: Program priorities vs. felt needs in a CHW program. *Critical Public Health*, *12*(4), 335-350.

Witmer, A., Seifer, S. D., Finocchio, L., Leslie, J., & O'Neil, E. H. (1995). Community health workers: Integral members of the health care work force. *American Journal of Public Health*, 85(8 Pt 1), 1055-1058.